Course description

To establish common conversations amidst our diversity of interests, we begin with introductory texts on the basic history of development and the rights of indigenous people who mainstream development practitioners have otherwise regarded as obstacles to progress. We then examine the core paradigms of development theory and planning: (1) universality, (2) standardization, and (3) growth. The middle part of the course focuses on indigenous and postcolonial critiques of development discourse, including case studies that highlight strategies employed by native communities across the Americas to develop, finance and implement autonomous or sovereign forms of governance. In the final weeks, we will read texts about emergent visions for indigenous and endogenous development and the good life. As a collective, we will be following current events, curiosities, and other contemporary topics related to development and indigenous movements for self-determination. Graduate students from other departments welcome.

Course format

The class will meet once a week in seminar format, with emphasis on synthetic reading and participation. Students will have an opportunity to practice pedagogical skills as discussion leaders, but I will also be guiding the conversation and provide mini lectures on background topics. In addition to critical analysis of the literature, in an optional extra session students will have an opportunity to learn fundamentals of grant writing and participatory project design. The final course project may take the form of a grant proposal, campaign portfolio, or a traditional research paper on topics about indigenous and related struggles against state & corporate power.

Attendance and participation

It is a miracle that curiosity survives formal education. – Albert Einstein

The cure for boredom is curiosity. There is no cure for curiosity. – Dorothy Parker

Above all, I value curiosity in the classroom! This requires both rigorous reading for detail, for memorable anecdotes, for novelty, for patterns. It also requires generosity of engaged listening and the giving of your own ideas. Ergo, participation means participation! You receive half your participation points for showing up, but the rest of the points must be earned by engagement. I try to employ multiple methods (round-robin, flash writing, inviting people to join the conversation, engaging in small groups, etc…) that allow everyone, even quiet students, to speak each week. Under no circumstance should you text, surf the web, or disrupt the class with private chatting. *Life happens. You are permitted one excused class & one commentary during the quarter without repercussions to your grade. Don’t worry about emailing me unless you miss more than once. If for some reason, you need to leave early, just let me know before we begin and exit quietly.
Required readings

There are 10 required books, which you can acquire at the campus bookstore or from another bookseller.

All other readings (articles, chapters, and news items) will be posted as PDFs to Smartsite.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author/editor</th>
<th>Press</th>
<th>ISBN</th>
<th>Price</th>
<th>Price used</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Development Redefined: How the Market Met Its Match</td>
<td>John Cavanagh &amp; Robin Broad</td>
<td>Paradigm Publishers</td>
<td># 1594515239</td>
<td>$26.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seeing Like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed</td>
<td>James C. Scott</td>
<td>Yale University Press</td>
<td># 0300078153</td>
<td>$20.21</td>
<td>$8.95</td>
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<tr>
<td>The End Of Capitalism (As We Knew It): A Feminist Critique of Political Economy</td>
<td>JK Gibson-Graham</td>
<td>University of Minnesota Press</td>
<td># 816648050</td>
<td>$19.55</td>
<td>$14.95</td>
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<tr>
<td>Indigenous Self-Development in the Americas</td>
<td>IWGIA, 1989</td>
<td>IWGIA</td>
<td></td>
<td>$41.00</td>
<td>$0.01</td>
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<tr>
<td>Post Development Reader</td>
<td>Rahmema, Majid, and Victoria Bawtree, eds.</td>
<td>Zed Books</td>
<td>1856497448</td>
<td>$40.04</td>
<td>or free download</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reservation Capitalism</td>
<td>Robert Miller</td>
<td>Bison Books</td>
<td>803246315</td>
<td>$18.6</td>
<td>$15.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Future of Development: A Radical Manifesto</td>
<td>Gustavo Esteva; Babones, Salvatore; Babecky, Phillip</td>
<td>Policy Press</td>
<td># 9781447301080</td>
<td>$23.30</td>
<td>$15.99 kindle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*OPTIONAL- If you can find it…. Learning Endogenous Development</td>
<td>COMPAS</td>
<td>Practical Action</td>
<td>1853396648</td>
<td>$24.59</td>
<td>$17.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RECOMMENDED: Enclosed: Conservation, Cattle and Commerce among the Q’eqchi’ Maya Lowlanders.</td>
<td>Liza Grandia</td>
<td>University of Washington Press.</td>
<td>9780295991665</td>
<td>$19</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Manners, rules, and rituals

1. **Chemical sensitivities.** Let’s keep neurotoxins out of the classroom! You are kindly requested to refrain from wearing perfume/cologne or other cosmetic product with heavy synthetic odors, including scented laundry products (detergents, softeners, dryer sheets). These affect memory, concentration, among other symptoms.

2. **Plagiarism** and cheating will not be tolerated. I will refer any cases of academic dishonesty to Student Judicial Affairs and you will receive a zero for the assignment, likely resulting in a failing grade in the course. For tips on avoiding plagiarism problems, see: [http://cai.ucdavis.edu/aip.html](http://cai.ucdavis.edu/aip.html)

3. **Make a friend.** If you miss class, ask a fellow classmate for notes or handouts or hand deliver your assignments.

4. In pedagogical contexts, I go by **Professor Grandia and/or Dr. Grandia**, in person and/or in writing. For more information on my research and links to my publications, see [http://nas.ucdavis.edu/faculty/liza-grandia](http://nas.ucdavis.edu/faculty/liza-grandia).
5. **Faculty email:** Working against digital distraction, I try to treat email like regular postal mail, checking it thoroughly only once a day and prioritizing messages by urgency and importance for no more than a seven-day turn around time. Faster is not always better! Please speak to me *in person* for any substantive questions either in office hours (see 1st page) or right after class for quick matters or concerns.

   *Note: I do not accept assignments by email! Seriously I will delete them! I am not your printer nor your secretary.*

6. **Special needs or concerns.** Any student with documented special learning needs or concerns should speak with me during the first two weeks of the quarter about any accommodations needed.

7. I reserve the right to give **quizzes** which may or may not be announced ahead of time. This and any other **revisions to the syllabus** that are announced in class will take precedence over this document. Any added or substituted material will always be posted to Smartsite (you won’t need to purchase any new material).

8. **Office hours.** I organize my office hours in 15 minute slots through Signup Genius. Please come prepared with a piece of paper, a writing utensil and a written or mental list of topics you wish to discuss.

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**Evaluation**

Your grade in the course will be based 50/50 on participation with small assignments and a major term project/paper.

1. **Participation**
   a. **Get to know you form** (25 points): Download the form in Word or Pages and fill it out. Re-upload to “assignments” by Monday Jan. 12, 5 pm, so I know who is in the class. If you would, please also share a photo and a one line description of yourself (department, year in grad school, interests) to “Forum” so we can all learn each other's names.
   
   b. **Class participation** (80 points): You get 5 points for showing up to the 8 remaining sessions (this allows you one excused absence, but please let me know ahead of time. The rest of your participation grade you must earn by participating (10 points each week).
   
   c. **Commentaries** (80 points): Each week you will post 1 short paragraph and/or equivalent sets of bulleted points to Smartsite to help prepare you for class discussion. These commentaries may be experiential, political, analytical, or theoretical in nature. You should write about whatever thoughts the readings provoked. Do not summarize the readings. React to them. Deepen the debate. They should be posted no later than Thursday 8 pm. You are encouraged, but not required, to look at your classmates postings prior to our Friday class meeting. **Late commentaries will automatically lose 5 points (50% credit).**
   
   d. **Leading discussion:** Between weeks 2-9, a pair will be responsible for helping to jump start discussion with relevant background research on the text and/or topic or perhaps give a current event update. To sustain discussion, each group should compile a series of critical questions or suggest debates. To reinvigorate the second half the class, leaders should also design a small group exercise or some other method of creative pedagogy (approx. 10 minutes). If you need use of the AV system, please arrive to class 10 minutes early to pre-load your laptop (or mine). Discussion leaders should review commentaries and may respond as they feel inspired or seems appropriate.
   
   e. **Office hours:** In addition, you should plan to attend office hours at least once in the quarter to discuss your class project or some other thoughtful topic for intellectual discussion (20 points)
   
   f. **Curiosities:** (30 points) Twice every quarter (not the week you lead discussion), you should do micro-research on a “curiosity” sparked by the readings. When you play your “curiosity card,” describe what you discovered in one minute or less. **If you need use of the AV system, please arrive to class 10 minutes early to pre-load the discussion leaders’ laptop (or mine), but I would rather you make verbal presentations or use handouts and avoid technical glitches.**
   
   g. **Quizzes:** As needed, I will give a few quizzes on obvious points from the reading and/or the previous week’s lecture/discussion (60 points). This includes a geography quiz in week 2 of the continental Americas.
2. Seminar paper/project

For your seminar project, think about something you want to change that would contribute to social justice for indigenous peoples and/or would challenge dominant neoliberal development paradigms in a concrete way. The written product should be conceived with a specific audience in mind (e.g., a funding agency, a tribal committee, a community, the general public, an NGO director, a multilateral agency, etc...) The project and its audience will define the writing style and length. If you choose a non-academic genre, effort should be equivalent to a 20-page paper.

1. Research paper on a topic explored in the class, e.g. you might pick a contemporary example that moves from “protesta” (protest) to “propuesta” (proposal/alternative) and reflects or is informed by indigenous epistemologies. These might be innovative economic or social justice movements (e.g., Fair trade certification, time share organizations and local currencies, worker cooperatives, anti-imperialist trade blocs like MERCOSUR, casino tricksterism) and hopefully several of you will examine other equally innovative, indigenous development models. You might also write about a development threat or paradigm that angers you (e.g., predatory Bottom of the Pyramid schemes, micro-credit mania, social entrepreneurship dogma, greenwashing of “social corporate responsibility,” etc.). Or see me about another related topic.

2. Write a fundable grant proposal to a donor you have researched thoroughly on behalf of a real organization following all the best practices of indigenous development and autonomy.

The bibliography of these should include the texts used in the seminar, but also go beyond them to demonstrate original research. As part of a multigenerational effort to develop a packet of recommended resources, you are requested to post your favorite PDFs to a folder on Smartsite.

As a rule of thumb:

- Papers that a publisher would accept with “minor revisions” will be evaluated in the A range.
- Papers for which a peer reviewer would recommend “major revisions” will be placed in the Bs.
- Rejection, not fit for publication will receive grades of C and below.

You cannot earn an A without a solid thesis or central argument.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Points</th>
<th>Due date</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I. Participation (500)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Get to know you forms</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>January 12, 5 pm uploaded to Smartsite with public summary to Forums</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commentaries</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>each week, 1 freebie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class participation</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>each week, 1 freebie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office hours</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>any time in the quarter, don’t delay</td>
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<tr>
<td>Leading discussion</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>sign-up in pairs</td>
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<tr>
<td>Curiosities (2)</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>anytime (15 each)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discretionary</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>professor’s prerogative… based on your overall performance</td>
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<tr>
<td>Quizzes</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>TBA (to be announced) or TBS (to be surprised)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Timely deadlines for paper</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>1) Topic, 2) thesis/outline/progress statement, 3) rough draft</td>
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<tr>
<td>II. Term paper (500)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>20 pages or equivalent</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>6 pm, March 16</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1000</td>
<td>To be divided by ten and translated to letter grads according to this scale.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
97-100 = A+  87-89 = B+  77-79 = C+  67-69 = D+
93-96   = A  83-86 = B  73-76 = C  63-66 = D
90-92  = A-  80-82 = B-  70-72 = C-  60-62 = D-

Topics and readings

• Reading from a book
• Smartsite reading

Week 1 - Introductions (1/9)


Start thinking now about your seminar project! Upload your “get to know you” form by Monday January 12, 5 pm.

Week 2 - One World? Questioning development theory (1/16)


> Geography of the Americas quiz in class.

Week 3 - Legibility, standardization, modernization (1/23)


Week 4 - Double movement or development? Fundamentals of political economy - (1/30)


> NOTE: #1 Paper/project topics are due. HARD COPY in class.
Week 5 - Indigenous poverty and “poverty” (2/6)


Week 6 - Post-Development? (2/13)


Week 7 - In the way of development, N/S linkages (2/20)


> NOTE: #2 - A thesis/outline is due. HARD COPY in class.

Week 8 - Reservation capitalism (2/27)


> NOTE: #3 - Prepare a 1-minute elevator talk.

Week 9- Development manifestos (3/6)

- Declaration of Barbados (Varese and twelve other anthropologists), 1973.

> NOTE: #4 - A draft should be done. Upload to Smartsite.
Week 10 - Endogenous Development, Buen Vivir, Good Government, Social Justice, & Happiness (3/13)

- Zapatista selections, TBD

Project/papers due to my Hart Hall office in HARD COPY on Monday, March 16, 2015 by 6 pm. Late papers will automatically become an “incomplete” and you will be responsible for all the paperwork and petitions from the registrar’s office. Remember, I am not your secretary. I don't print your papers for you, so if you are turning in the paper late, you will have to find a way to deliver or mail it to me.